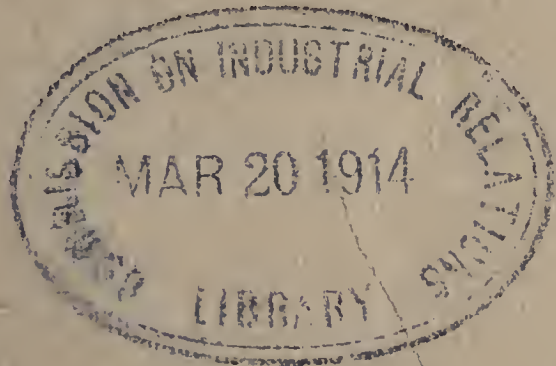


12

PENNSYLVANIA

FORTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT



1913


ALLEGHENY COUNTY
WORKHOUSE

AND INEBRIATE ASYLUM

Dup. 14
D. of D



ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE



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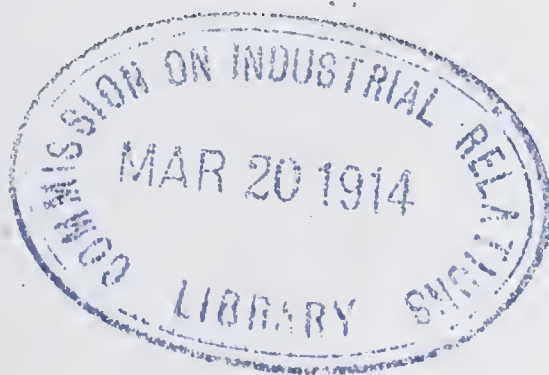
WORKHOUSE FARM BUILDINGS

FORTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE MANAGERS OF THE
ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE
AND INEBRIATE ASYLUM

FOR THE YEAR 1913



PENNSYLVANIA



CHALLINOR-DUNKER COMPANY
PITTSBURGH

COMPLIMENTS OF

A. H. LESLIE,

SUPERINTENDENT.

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE

Railroad and Express Office

WARNER, WEST PENN'A R. R.

Eight miles north of Allegheny Station

Post Office

HOBOKEN, ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PENN'A.

Long Distance Telephone, 28 Sharpsburg.

OFFICERS

BOARD OF MANAGERS

JOHN A. BELL, Carnegie.....President
JOHN F. STEEL, Pittsburgh.....Vice President
W. J. ZAHNISER, Pittsburgh.....Secretary
JOS. T. NEVIN, Sewickley
S. R. KELLY, Pittsburgh.

A H. LESLIESuperintendent
REV. T. E. DUFFIELD.....Chaplain
C. E. HARRIS, M. D.....Physician
EDWARD KRIEGClerk
COLONIAL TRUST CO., Pittsburgh.....Treasurer

MANAGERS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE

FROM THE BEGINNING

* George R. White.....	1866 to 1874
* George Albree	1866 to 1873
* Robert H. Davis.....	1866 to 1867
* Hugh S. Fleming.....	1866 to 1870
* Felix R. Brunot.....	1866 to **
* Wm. S. Bissell.....	1866 to 1871
* James Kelly	1867 to 1879
* J. P. Fleming.....	1870 to 1878
* W. J. Anderson.....	1872 to 1873
* Richard Hays	1874 to 1875
* Hugh McNeill	1874 to 1886
* C. J. Schultz	1875 to 1879
* G. W. Hailman.....	1875 to 1878
* J. W. Shaw.....	1878 to 1881
* D. C. White.....	1879 to 1880
* Hugh S. Fleming.....	1879 to 1887
* John Moorhead	1880 to **
* John Birmingham	1881 to 1885
* August Ammon	1881 to 1888
* Addison Lysle	1881 to 1894
W. A. Magee.....	1886 to 1899
* C. G. Donnell.....	1887 to 1895
C. C. Hax.....	1888 to 1894
* Wm. Hill	1888 to 1891
John A. Bell.....	1891
Hugh Kennedy	1895 to 1902
* John Way, Jr.....	1895 to 1902
* W. E. Harrison.....	1896 to 1903
W. H. Seif.....	1900 to 1903
* George A. Chalfant.....	1902 to 1904
* Charles Donnelly	1903 to 1903
* John W. Crawford.....	1903 to 1909
John F. Steel.....	1903
* Thomas B. Riter.....	1903 to 1907
* Charles Donnelly	1904 to 1906
W. H. Seif.....	1907 to 1911
W. C. Tibby.....	1907 to 1910
W. J. Zahniser.....	1909
Jos. T. Nevin.....	1910
W. C. Tibby.....	1911 to 1912
S. R. Kelly	1912

* Deceased.

**These dates are not on record.

LIST OF SUPERINTENDENTS

* John McDonald	1867 to 1875
* Henry Cordier	1870 to 1877
* John L. Kennedy.....	1877 to 1881
* Henry Warner	1882 to 1891
* William Hill	1891 to 1896
* Thomas P. Fleeson.....	1896 to 1897
* William Hill	1897 to 1904
A. H. Leslie.....	1904

* Deceased.

MANAGERS' REPORT

Hoboken, Pa., December 31, 1913.

To the Honorable, the Inspectors of the Allegheny County
Prisons, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Gentlemen:

We herewith respectfully submit the Forty-fourth Annual Report of the Allegheny County Workhouse, together with the special reports of the Superintendent, Physician, and Farmer, for the year ending December 31, 1913.

Respectfully,

JOHN A. BELL,
President.

W. J. ZAHNISER,
Secretary.

**SUPERINTENDENT'S
REPORT
1913**

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

Hoboken, Pa., December 31st, 1913.

To the Honorable Board of Managers of the
Allegheny County Work House and Inebriate Asylum.

Gentlemen:

I herewith beg to submit the Forty-fourth Annual Report of the Allegheny County Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum for the year ending December 31st, 1913.

Attached hereto, and made a part of this report are the statistical tables, financial exhibit, and operations of the Industrial departments; also the report of the Physician, and you are respectfully referred thereto for full detailed information.

Number of prisoners in confinement December 31st, 1912, was	698
Number of prisoners received from January 1st, to December 31st, 1913.....	3,798
Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	3,214
Discharged by commutation of sentence.....	137
Discharged by order of Court	294
Discharged by death	11
Discharged by parole	95
Discharged by Governor's pardon.....	2
Transferred to insane asylums.....	6
Escaped and not recaptured.....	3
Number in confinement December 31st, 1913.....	734

The financial report shows the total receipts, including balance carried over from last year, to be\$338,216.11

Total expenditures were.....	324,283.26
Earnings from all sources were.....	71,824.98
Balance on hand December 31st, 1913.....	13,932.85
The average daily population was.....	682
The daily average cost of each inmate was.....	58 71/100c
The daily average cost of each inmate, after deducting earnings, was.....	29 88/100c

Reference to the financial and general statements will show the cost of the permanent improvements made during the year.

The number of commitments during the year, i. e., 3,798, was the smallest number committed since the year 1883, with the exception of the year 1899, when but 3601 prisoners were committed.

Our reconstructed West Wing, and Dining Room and New Kitchen will, in all probability, be completed and ready for occupancy and service some time during the latter part of May, or the early part of June, and the then new cell house will be 375 feet long, 50 feet wide and 33 feet high, and will contain 504 concrete cells, each equipped with toilet, wash-basin, clothes rack, book shelf, seat, table and bed. Cell House will be provided with Tool-proof Windows; Automatic Cell Locking Device; all plumbing, including waste and supply pipes, sewer pipes, etc., contained in a utility corridor. Fresh air will be forced in by the Fan System, and the foul air forced out through the toilets.

The Kitchen will be 42 feet long, 34 feet wide and 21 feet high, and will be equipped with the necessary Steam Jacketed Kettles, Aluminum Urns, Center Range, Aluminum Dishës, Vegetable Peeler, etc.

The Bake Shop will be 42 feet long, 24 feet wide, and 21 feet high equipped with three (3) ovens each 12 feet by 14 feet, with Bread Mixer, equipped with automatic sifting outfit, and all other necessary appliances of an up-to-date Bake Shop.

The Dining Room will be 121 feet long, 53 feet wide, and 12 feet high—will have cork floor, concrete tables with the arrowlock tile tops, and will seat 650 people.

On top of this Dining Room there is being placed an Office for use of Superintendent, for hearings and interviews with inmates; also for Photographic and Bertillion system work.

Passage-way between Dining Room and Kitchen will be 110 feet long, 19 feet wide and 10 feet 6 inches high.

When these improvements are all completed we will be in much better position to house, and properly feed and care for our inmates than it has been possible to do heretofore.

During the year we have also built a new barn 157 feet 8 inches long, 81 feet 8 inches wide, and 20 feet high to eaves over a 10-foot basement. So far this improvement has cost:

For Material (cash expended)	\$12,387.50
For Labor	3,642.50
	<hr/>
Total	\$16,029.50

The above mentioned improvements will cost, when completed, approximately about \$261,891.78.

As a matter of convenient reference and record, we deem it proper to introduce into our report, at this time, statistics showing the Improvements made and Construction Work done, giving the money expended, and labor performed, by prisoners, by inserting the following list; opposite to each item you will find shown the amount of cash paid for labor and material, as well as the number of days of prison labor used, cost of same being based on a minimum figure. The total cost of these improvements and work aggregating \$659,749.03.

NEW SEWAGE PLANT, in accordance
with plans of State Board of Health:

Cash for Labor and Material..	\$ 11,367.47
Labor furnished	5,684.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 17,051.47

NORTH WING—New Cell House—

Cash paid for labor and material..	\$213,398.24	
Labor furnished	44,463.50	
Equipment for same.....	1,670.24	
		<u>\$259,531.98</u>

CONCRETE WALLS—Building and
extending same:

Cash paid for labor and material...\$	16,055.70	
Labor furnished	21,133.00	
		<u>\$ 37,188.70</u>

Building Steam Condensation System:

Cash paid for installation of same.		2,178.88
-------------------------------------	--	----------

Ice-making and Refrigerating Plant—
building of

5,489.08

New Concrete Porch—Administration
building

4,205.27

New Concrete and Brick Workshop—
Building of:

Cash paid for labor and material..\$	10,590.77	
Labor furnished	7,528.50	
		<u>18,119.27</u>

New Barn on Farm—Building of:

Cash paid for labor and material...\$	12,407.00	
Labor furnished	3,642.50	

\$ 16,049.50

Changing lighting system in Admin-
istration Building & Chapel,
from Gas to Electricity.....

938.01

Modernizing West Wing—Cell House—

Cash paid for labor and material..\$	177,777.61	
Labor furnished	43,043.00	
		<u>\$220,820.61</u>

Installation of new 12-inch Water Line
from Reservoir to Yard.....

2,939.74

NEW FARM ACREAGE PURCHASED—

175 acres, in 1910.....\$	50,535.12	
82,333 acres in 1912.....	24,701.40	
		<u>\$ 75,236.52</u>

Grand Total \$659,749.03

of which amount \$534,254.53 shows cash paid out, and \$125,-
494.50 represents the amount chargeable to prison labor.

All of the above improvements, and purchases of Farm Land, covering a period of seven (7) years, have been provided for by the County Commissioners and the County Controller, out of the current revenues from year to year.

From the sale of the farm product, we realized the following:

Sale of Pigs, Stock, Cattle, etc.....	\$4,232.14
Other Products and Flowers.....	3,147.78
Provisions, and Kraut.....	2,273.59
Total	<u>\$9,653.51</u>

The total number of days' work performed by inmates during the year, were:

In shops and factories.....	75,089
In engine room, boiler, gas and pump houses and stores and pressing rooms.....	5,659
In cell rooms, bath room barber shop and kitchen	22,524
In garden, greenhouse and farm.....	10,798
In hauling coal, and about prison.....	7,335
Teams on the farm, etc.....	2,408
Teams hauling, coal, etc., other than building and barn work.....	357
On West Wing—Common Labor	14,702
“ Skilled labor	1,965
“ Employees	757
“ Teams	1,048
On New Barn— Common labor	2,699
“ Skilled labor	324
“ Teams	426
In residence—Laundry and sewing and knit- ing rooms (females).....	12,677
Total days work of inmates.....	154,529
Total days unemployed of inmates including Sundays and Holidays.....	95,509
Average number of inmates employed per day	503
Average number inmates unemployed per day (Consisting of inmates physically and mentally unable to perform manual labor).	179
Total days of employment by inmates outside the walls	16,331

I wish to congratulate and thank the officers for their vigilant and energetic discharge of their duties during the past year, all of which has, in a great measure, lessened my own cares to a considerable extent.

I also take this opportunity of thanking the Members of the Board, individually and collectively for their uniformly courteous consideration and kindly advice to myself and staff, and also their thoughtful care given the workings of this institution during the past year.

Respectfully submitted,

A. H. LESLIE,

Superintendent.

SUPPLEMENTARY.

The office of Chaplain being vacant since December 31st, 1913, and he having left without making any report of his work during last year, I beg to submit the following:

ENTERTAINMENTS

From time to time during the Fall and Winter season evening entertainments have been given in the Chapel for the instruction and amusement of the inmates. For the past year's course we are indebted to the Tuesday Musical Club, the Davis family, the Apollo Double Quartette, the Greater Pittsburgh Quartette, assisted by Mr. Edward Wagner, and to Mrs. Foster, Miss Trainor, and Miss Walker of Steubenville, all of whom furnished very enjoyable entertainments.

For the four principal holidays we were indebted to the following ministers who furnished us valuable services on the dates given, when we held special services—

Memorial Day, Dr. Rhoades of the Morals Efficiency Commission.

Independence Day and Christmas, Rev. Stephen A. Hunter.

Thanksgiving Day, Rev. Earl Miller.

CORRESPONDENCE

During the year there were a total of 11,932 letters read, being the incoming first class mail for the inmates, and also a total of 4385 outgoing letters. In each case this is a decrease as compared with previous year.

Chaplain also received and deposited with the Clerk a total of \$2,527.09, money sent in for inmates. He also received and examined a large number of papers, packages, of tobacco, etc., many of which were in very bad shape, broken open, and in many instances it was almost impossible to determine for whom same were intended.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The thanks of the Institution, as well as myself, are due all those who so kindly furnished us with entertainments, lectures, and addresses during the year.

To the Newspapers, especially the Presbyterian Banner, the Methodist Advocate, the United Presbyterian, Pittsburgh Catholic, and other papers who have so bountifully contributed supplies of their publications, and to all others who have supplied literature, we are truly grateful.

To the Ladies of the W. C. T. U., Mrs. Gormley and others, we are thankful for their splendid work among the inmates.

And to any others who may have at any time during the year contributed in any way to the entertainment and instruction of the inmates, and who have been inadvertently omitted above we are especially thankful.

Respectfully,

A. H. LESLIE,
Superintendent.

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE PAST TEN YEARS—TABLE A.

YEAR	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Averages for Ten Years 1904-1913
Number of day's board furnished prisoners.....	340,927	300,054	302,730	327,534	345,848	300,942	300,756	305,470	271,826	249,184	304,527
Daily average of Inmates.....	931	822	829	897	944	824	824	836	742	682	833
Daily average cost of each inmate.....	\$.3448	\$.3871	\$.3764	\$.3757	\$.3456	\$.4293	\$.4311	\$.4191	\$.5277	\$.5871	\$.4223
Earnings from labor or bus- iness with outside parties.....	\$ 44,523	50,475	55,502	62,482	69,130	70,418	69,944	56,999	63,555	71,824	\$ 61,485
Daily average cost per In- mate, deducting earnings...	\$.2142	.2188	.1931	.1849	.1650	.1996	.1970	.1910	.2938	.2988	\$.2156
Gratuities to prisoners.....	\$ 513.25	515.50	423.65	362.65	482.20	762.55	712.25	1,011.50	1,117.11	1,028.15	\$ 692.88
Outside work done by prisoners	\$4,705.40	6,474.29	9,198.76	10,776.00	4,857.36	3,348.27	4,473.34	3,256.13	1,296.77	586.31	\$4,897.26
Earnings by overwork of prisoners.....	\$ 858.24	729.69	1,047.77	1,088.33	827.61	960.10	530.20	895.30	709.84	865.17	\$ 851.22

SOURCES OF INCOME AND AMOUNTS RECEIVED FOR LAST TEN YEARS—TABLE B.

YEAR	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Averages for Ten Years 1904-1913
Farm and Garden.....	\$ 2,845	\$ 3,748	\$ 4,999	\$ 3,434	\$ 4,746	\$ 5,163	\$ 2,677	\$ 4,246	\$ 7,001	\$ 9,653	\$ 4,851
Brushes.....	916	1,318	2,054	3,775	964	1,680	2,062	2,273	1,357	2,486	1,888
Brooms	12,694	13,344	13,055	14,029	13,369	17,209	16,935	17,612	10,054	13,569	14,187
Carpets	1,101	1,692	1,521	3,159	1,451	3,687	4,610	3,935	3,713	2,373	2,724
Chairs										8,639	8,639
Boarding Prisoners.....	16,415	17,160	17,276	19,023	25,810	30,930	31,620	31,485	31,778	28,960	25,045
Blacksmith Shop.....	435	449	498	672	336	238	237	212	73	48	319
Shoe and Tailor Shop.....	1,346	1,307	1,525	2,076	2,068	1,746	1,851	1,559	1,919	1,645	1,704
Laundry	798	1,027	1,106	854	689	837	1,525	1,722	1,400	1,315	1,127

FINANCIAL REPORT

1913

STATEMENT

OF THE

CASH RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

OF THE

ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE

From January 1st to December 31st, 1913, both dates inclusive

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand January 1, 1913.....	\$ 25,471.78
Cash received from County Treasurer. Special appropriation for modernizing cell room called West Wing, and betterments	100,000.00
Cash received from Treasurer of Allegheny County for maintenance	85,000.00
Cash received from County Commissioners of Allegheny County, refunding amount paid L. M. Fagan, Probation Officer, for earnings of prisoners.....	1,087.45
Cash received from interest on daily balances.....	664.97
From other counties for maintenance of their prisoners....	27,286.61
From hired labor of prisoners and employees.....	586.31
From blacksmithing, horseshoeing, gasfitting, etc.....	48.44
From bookbinding	2.75
From laundry work	1,315.96
From officers and notary fees.....	82.90
From railroad tickets, telephone charges, etc., refunded....	117.22
From interest on notes and accounts.....	60.00
From house rent	102.42
From contents of contribution box.....	2.26
From refund on empty cement sacks.....	467.70
From bills receivable paid.....	200.00
From sale of natural gas.....	479.91
From sale of lumber, lime, cement, etc.....	237.10
From sale of scrap metal, rags, old barrel, etc.....	183.27
From sale of pipe, glass, paint, and from painting.....	243.69
From sale of tar	183.00
From sale of live stock (pigs, calves, cows and cattle)....	4,232.14
From sale of provisions, kraut, etc.....	2,273.59
From sale of farm products and flowers.....	3,147.78
From sale of screens, sleds, and repairing done by carpenter	185.42
From sale of shoes, and repairing of shoes and clothing....	1,645.75
From sale of machinery	350.00
From sale of chairs	22,311.44
From sale of rag carpet and rugs.....	11,498.16
From sale of shoe and scrub brushes.....	9,719.60
From sale of brooms	39,028.49
	<hr/>
	\$338,216.11

EXPENDITURES

Extraordinary.

Modernizing old cell room designated West Wing including Dining Room and Kitchen:—	
For material and labor.....	\$ 95,161.39
New Barn:—	
For material and labor.....	\$ 5,874.20
For equipment	32.50
	5,906.70
	\$101,068.09

Current Expenses.

For broom corn and other material and expenses.....	\$ 19,896.83
For freight paid on material and manufactured brooms.....	3,866.63
For wages of employee in broom factory.....	1,298.35
For overwork paid prisoners for making brooms.....	865.17
For bristles, tampico, rice root, blocks, etc.....	5,754.77
For freight paid on same.....	190.00
For cotton and woolen warp, new carpet rags, etc.....	7,189.08
For freight paid on material and manufactured carpet.....	302.35
For wages of employee in carpet factory.....	1,160.54
For dowels, reeds, varnish, etc., for chair factory.....	26,516.44
For freight paid on material and manufactured chairs.....	1,371.67
For wages of employee in chair factory.....	1,165.32
For miscellaneous machinery	937.81
For interest paid on mortgage resting of farm.....	819.08
For payment in full of mortgage resting on part of farm...	1,400.00
For bills payable—Cash payment on mortgage.....	5,000.00
For general freight, expressage, and railroad tickets.....	1,532.35
For gratuities given prisoners.....	1,028.15
For salaries and wages.....	69,534.49
For traveling expenses	139.00
For boiler inspection	27.00
For rent of telephone and telegraphing.....	255.96
For rent of Delafield Farm per 1913.....	400.00
For road tolls and expenses.....	50.10
For library, stationary and postage.....	1,183.70
For expenses for conveying and recapturing escaped prisoners	314.04
For fire insurance	2,867.99
For general repairs of buildings, machinery, etc.....	6,323.50
For brushes, spectacles, combs, etc.....	138.83
For benzine, gasoline and lamp oil, etc.....	765.49
For building material	494.89

For farm tools, seed, manure, phosphates, etc.....	4,039.51
For live stock	1,286.25
For hardware and tools.....	986.43
For coal and gas	14,708.89
For drugs and medicines.....	1,215.75
For clothing and bedding.....	1,211.21
For furniture and carpets.....	186.33
For material used in power-loom department in the manu- facture of cloth, shirting, toweling, etc., used in the prison	1,295.60
For earnings of Desertion and Non-support prisoners.....	1,092.00
For shoes, leather and findings.....	3,486.18
For flour	9,297.67
For beef	11,790.26
For groceries and provisions.....	5,725.47
For feed for horses and cows.....	3,717.09
For automobile licenses	27.00
For audit of books.....	360.00
	<hr/>
	\$324,283.26
Cash in hand of Treasurer.....	\$ 11,072.03
Cash and checks in office.....	2,876.97
	<hr/>
	\$ 13,949.00
Less warrant outstanding at date.....	16.15
	<hr/>
	13,932.85
	<hr/>
	\$338,216.11

STATEMENT

OF THE

Operations of the Several Business Departments

BROOM FACTORY.

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1913	\$ 30,735.45
To cash paid on account of stock during the year and other expenses	\$ 23,763.46
Less accounts due on same for 1912.....	4,339.60
	<hr/>
	19,423.86
To wages paid employee.....	1,298.35
To earnings of prisoners for overwork.....	865.17
To amount yet due on purchase of material.....	954.85
	<hr/>
	\$ 53,277.68

Cr.

By cash received for brooms sold.....	\$ 39,028.49
Less accounts for 1912.....	2,046.97
	<hr/>
	\$ 36,981.52
By stock on hand January 1, 1914.....	26,927.16
By accounts of 1913 uncollected.....	2,784.08
By brooms used at Workhouse during 1913.....	154.91
	<hr/>
	66,847.67
	<hr/>
Amount to credit of Broom Factory.....	\$ 13,569.99

BRUSH FACTORY.

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1913.....	\$ 6,093.66
To cash paid on account of stock during the year..	\$ 5,944.77
Less amount due on same for 1912.....	223.11
	<hr/>
	5,721.66
To amount yet due on material purchased.....	455.38
	<hr/>
	\$ 12,270.70

Cr.

By cash received for brushes.....	\$ 9,719.60
Less accounts for 1912.....	501.73
	<hr/>
	\$ 9,217.87
To stock on hand January 1, 1914.....	4,956.41
To accounts for 1913 uncollected.....	542.08
To brushes and material used at Workhouse during 1913	40.36
	<hr/>
	\$ 14,756.72
	<hr/>
Balance to credit of Brush Factory.....	\$ 2,486.02

CARPET FACTORY

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1913.....	\$ 4,784.92
To cash paid on account of stock during the year and other expenses.....	\$ 7,491.43
Less amount due on same for 1912.....	402.22
	<hr/>
	7,089.21
To wages paid employee.....	1,160.54
To amount yet due on material purchased.....	10.90
	<hr/>
	\$13,045.57

Cr.

By cash received for carpets.....	\$ 11,498.16
Less accounts for 1912.....	1,680.17
	<hr/>
	\$ 9,817.99
By stock on hand January 1, 1914.....	4,061.58
By accounts of 1913 uncollected.....	1,512.41
By carpets used at Workhouse during 1913.....	5.50
By waste material sold and credited to General Account	22.08
	<hr/>
	15,419.56
Balance to credit of Carpet Factory.....	<hr/>
	\$ 2,373.99

CHAIR FACTORY.

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1913.....	\$ 13,722.23
To cash paid on account of stock during the year and other expenses.....	\$ 27,888.11
Less amount due on same for 1912.....	756.70
	<hr/>
	27,131.41
To wages paid employee.....	1,165.32
To amount yet due on material purchased and for agents' commission	252.96
	<hr/>
	\$ 42,271.92

Cr.

By cash received for chairs.....	\$ 22,311.44
Less accounts for 1912.....	890.10
	<hr/>
	\$ 21,421.34
By stock on hand January 1, 1914.....	26,599.13
By accounts of 1913 uncollected.....	2,890.70
	<hr/>
	50,911.17
	<hr/>
Balance to credit of Chair Factory.....	\$ 8,639.25

OTHER COUNTIES FOR BOARDING PRISONERS.

Cash received from other counties having agree- ments with the Allegheny County Work- house for boarding prisoners.....	\$ 27,286.61
Less accounts of 1912.....	7,304.54
	<hr/>
	\$ 19,982.07
Accounts of 1913 uncollected.....	8,978.78
	<hr/>
Revenue from this source for 1913.....	\$ 28,960.85

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF REVENUE.

Received from hired labor of prisoners	\$ 586.31
Received from blacksmithing, gasfitting, etc.	48.44
Received from binding books	2.75
Received from laundry work	1,315.96
Received from officers and notary fees	82.90
Received from railroad tickets and telephone tolls refunded	117.22
Received from house rent	102.42
Received from interest on daily balances	664.97
Received from interest on notes and accounts	60.00
Received from contents of contribution box.....	2.26
Received from sale of farm products and flowers.....	3,147.78
Received from sale of live stock	4,232.14
Received from sale of provisions and kraut	2,273.59
Received from sale of tar	183.00
Received from sale of shoes and repairing	1,645.75
Received from sale of screens, sleds, and other articles and repairs made by carpenter	185.42
Received from sale of sundry articles, consisting mainly of such as are charged to general expense account.....	1,143.97
	<hr/>
	\$ 15,794.88

RECAPITULATION OF BUSINESS REVENUE.

From broom factory	\$ 13,569.99
From brush factory	2,486.02
From carpet factory	2,373.99
From chair factory	8,639.25
From other counties for boarding prisoners	28,960.85
From miscellaneous items	15,794.88
	<hr/>
	\$ 71,824.98

SUMMARY.

The expenses of the institution for the year ending December 31, 1913, were:

For food consumed	\$ 26,813.40
For clothing and bedding in use and consumed.....	5,992.99
For salaries	69,534.49
For repairs and insurance	9,191.49
For other expenses	34,767.84
	<hr/>
	\$146,300.21

The number of days' board furnished prisoners during 1913, was 249,184.

The daily average of inmates was 682 254-365.

The daily average cost of each inmate was 58 71-100 cents.

The earnings from labor and business of the institution conducted with outside parties were \$71,824.98.

The daily average cost of each inmate, after deducting earnings, was 29 88-100 cents.

GENERAL STATEMENT

	Dr.	Cr.
REAL ESTATE.		
Consisting of farm, buildings and general improvements as per last report\$1,547,160.52 (Mortgage of \$9,701.40 resting on part of farm)		
Additions during 1913:		
New Barn—		
For material pur- chased\$ 3,423.88		
For hired labor 2,450.32		
		5,874.20
In addition there is to be charged to this im- provement during 1913:		
For proportionate amount for mainte- nance of horses—852 days at 50 cents.....\$ 426.00		
For 2,699 days prison labor at \$1.00..... 2,699.00		
		\$ 3,125.00
Total cost of this im- provement to date:		
For cash expended.....\$12,387.00		
For labor furnished... 3,642.50		
		\$16,029.50
Unfinished.		
Betterments made during the year:		
Modernizing old cell room designated West Wing, adding new dining room, and re- constructing kitchen, bath, and reception room:		
For material\$ 80,665.68		
For hired labor.... 14,495.71		
		\$ 95,161.39

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Less cash received for cement sacks returned\$467.70		
Less cement charged to this account and used for other purposes 125.20		
	592.90	
		94,568.49
In addition there is to be charged to this improvement during 1913:		
For proportionate amount for maintenance of horses—2,096 days at 50 cents\$ 1,048.00		
For 14,702 days prison labor at \$1.00..... 14,702.00		
	\$ 15,750.00	
Total cost of this improvement to date:		
For cash expended.....\$177,777.01		
For labor furnished... 43,043.00		
	\$220,820.01	
	1,647,603.21	
Unfinished		
Increase in valuation		100,442.69
MACHINERY AND BOILERS.		
As per last report\$ 20,090.00		
Additions during the year 1913:		
1 Milk separator\$ 70.00		
1 Leather splitter 25.00		
2 Electric motors 251.86		
2 Allen harrows 134.18		
1 Thresher 392.50		
1 Potato digger 9.00		

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Amount brought forward		\$100,442.69
1 Boring machine 30.00		
1 Broom clipper 7.00		
1 Devere harrow 18.27		
<u> \$937.81</u>		
Sold:		
1 Broom-sewing machine 350.00		
<u> 587.81</u>		
\$ 20,677.81		
Less 10 per cent for wear and tear	<u>2,067.78</u>	
Decrease in valuation	1,479.97	
LIVE STOCK.		
Last valuation\$ 4,561.75		
Present valuation <u>6,065.00</u>		
Increase in valuation		1,503.25
VEHICLES—TWO AND FOUR WHEELED.		
Last valuation\$ 5,560.00		
Present valuation <u>3,935.00</u>		
Decrease in valuation	1,625.00	
BUILDING MATERIAL.		
Last valuation\$ 2,235.51		
Present valuation <u>2,998.55</u>		
Increase in valuation		763.04
MISCELLANEOUS STOCK.		
Of goods in store for the general use of the prison which have not been in use:		
Last valuation\$ 26,840.75		
Lime, coal, cement; etc..\$4,041.45		
Paint stuffs, glass, etc.. 654.67		

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Amount brought forward	\$ 3,104.97	102,708.98
Material for use of black-smith and plumber... 2,071.37		
Dry goods, clothing, shoes, etc. 5,177.35		
Brushes, combs, stationery, etc. 431.30		
Hardware 1,876.22		
Oats, hay, straw, etc.... 8,115.10		
Flour, groceries, and provisions 4,968.25		
Drugs and medicines.... 500.00		
Power-loom department. 617.80		
	28,453.51	
Increase in valuation		1,612.76
GENERAL STOCK FOR USE IN BROOM FACTORY.		
Last valuation\$ 30,735.45		
Present valuation 26,927.16		
Decrease in valuation	3,808.29	
GENERAL STOCK FOR USE IN BRUSH FACTORY.		
Last valuation\$ 6,093.66		
Present valuation 4,956.41		
Decrease in valuation	1,137.25	
GENERAL STOCK FOR USE IN CARPET FACTORY.		
Last valuation\$ 4,784.92		
Present valuation 4,061.58		
Decrease in valuation	723.34	

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Amount brought forward	\$ 8,773.85	104,321.74
GENERAL STOCK FOR USE IN CHAIR FACTORY.		
Last valuation	\$ 13,722.23	
Present valuation	26,599.13	
	<hr/>	
Increase in valuation		12,876.90
BOOK ACCOUNTS. DUE THE WORKHOUSE.		
Last report	\$ 13,796.96	
For brooms	\$2,784.08	
For brushes	542.08	
For carpets	1,512.41	
For chairs	2,890.70	
For maintenance of pris- oners	8,978.78	
For miscellaneous items, viz: shoes, kraut, labor, etc.	1,351.58	
	<hr/>	
	18,059.63	
	<hr/>	
Increase		4,262.67
BOOK ACCOUNTS. DUE BY THE WORKHOUSE.		
Last report	\$ 9,099.25	
On account of broom fac- tory	\$ 954.85	
On account of brush fac- tory	455.38	
On account of carpet fac- tory	10.90	
On account of chair fac- tory	252.96	
On account of miscel- laneous stock	8,323.33	
	<hr/>	
	9,997.42	
	<hr/>	
Increase		898.17

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Amount brought forward	\$ 9,672.02	121,463.31
BILLS RECEIVABLE ON HAND.		
Last report\$ 500.00		
On hand at date 300.00		
Decrease	200.00	
BILLS PAYABLE.		
Mortgage resting on farm at last report\$ 14,701.40		
Mortgage resting on farm at date.. 9,701.40		
Decrease		5,000.00
Mortgage resting on farm (money reserved in 1910) paid\$ 1,400.00		
Part interest paid 35.00		1,435.00
RECEIVED FROM TREASURER OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY.		
For general maintenance for 1913 \$ 85,000.00		
For special appropriation for construction and betterments 100,000.00		
	185,000.00	
Received from interest on daily balances	664.97	
CASH ON HAND.		
Last report\$ 25,471.78		
On hand at date:		
On account of General Maintenance\$10,453.64		
On account of Special Appropriation 3,479.21		
	13,932.85	
Decrease	11,538.93	
BALANCE.		
Deficiency, which represents the amount over and above all earnings which was needed for the maintenance of the Workhouse for the year 1913.....		79,179.61
	\$ 207,075.92	207,075.92

APPENDIX—I.

Appropriation No. 3—Construction and Betterments.

Balance cash on hand January 1, 1913.....	\$ 5,428.00
Received for the year 1913	100,000.00
	\$105,428.40

EXPENDED FOR NEW BARN.

Year 1913	\$ 6,300.20
Equipment for same	32.00

EXPENDED FOR MODERNIZING OLD CELL ROOM, WEST WING.

Year 1913	\$ 95,616.49
	101,949.19
Balance cash on hand for use in construction and betterments January 1, 1914	\$ 3,479.21

APPENDIX—II.

Enumeration of acreage bought by the Managers of the Allegheny County Workhouse since it was established in 1866, and amount of cash paid for same.

1867, Francis Beatty, et al, 50 acres less school lot reser- vation	\$ 25,000.00
Dec. 31, 1886, Gilbert H. Collard, 11 acres 101½ perch....	3,819.25
Dec. 31, 1887, John Brown, 6 acres, 5 perch.....	} 35,040.00
Dec. 31, 1887, James Carson, 5 acres, 1½ perch.....	
Dec. 31, 1887, James Stewart, 5 acres, 1½ perch.....	
Dec. 31, 1887, May A. Beatty, 5 acres, 1½ perch.....	
Dec. 31, 1887, John B. Beatty, 122 acres, 56 perch.....	
Sep. 8, 1890, O'Hara Twp. School Board, the lot reserved from the original 50 acres	3,000.00
Dec. 31, 1910, Emma Blackham, 80 acres, 53 perch.....	19,272.24
Dec. 31, 1910, Wm. McMoran, (Gill Heirs), 68.695 acres..	22,669.35
Dec. 31, 1910, Fred Praeger, 26.04 acres	8,593.53
Dec. 31, 1912, David Boyd, 82.338 acres	24,701.40
	\$142,095.77
Total, 462.448 acres	

FARM.

The Workhouse farm and the farm leased from the Delafield estate, during the season of 1913, produced:

215 tons hay	103 bushels peas
85 tons straw	36 bushels pickles
65 tons fodder	20 bushels parsley
10 tons alfalfa	8 bushels peppers
1,201 bushels wheat	103 bushels spinach
421 bushels oats	348 bushels parsnips
126 bushels oats and peas	90 bushels rutabaga
438 bushels barley	8 bushels vegetable eggs
398 bushels rye	750 heads celery
2,396 bushels corn	75 heads cauliflower
440 bushels sweet corn	86,600 heads cabbage
352 bushels carrots (table)	31,014 quarts milk
365 bushels carrots (horse)	2,952 quarts butter-milk
181 bushels navy beans	112 quarts cream
1,092 bushels green beans	1,246 dozen eggs
79 bushels apples	2,152 pounds butter
929 bushels tomatoes	1,347 pounds chicken
195 bushels kohlraba	692 pounds veal
178 bushels table beets	24,995 pounds pork
1,408 bushels cow beets	4,027 pounds beef
825 bushels onions	1 bull calf
409 bushels green onions	2 Jersey heifers
10 bushels onion sets	25 suckling pigs

Rhubarb to value of	\$ 6.00
Value of farm products at market price	19,932.82

STATISTICS

1913

I.

STATISTICS FOR 1913.

Number in confinement December 31, 1912	698
Number received during 1913	3,798
	<hr/>
	4,496

OF THE ABOVE THERE WERE:

Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	3,214
Discharged by order of Court.....	294
Discharged by commutation of time.....	137
Discharged by parole	95
Discharged by Governor's pardon	2
Escaped, without recapture.....	3
Died	11
Removed to hospital for the insane.....	6
	<hr/>
	3,762

LEAVING IN CONFINEMENT, DEC. 31, 1913.

Males, white	589
Males, colored	106
	<hr/>
	695
Females, white	31
Females, colored	8
	<hr/>
	39
	<hr/>
	734

II.

THE NUMBER RECEIVED EACH MONTH WAS:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
January	289	44	333
February	267	21	288
March	285	27	312
April	300	47	347
May	251	29	280
June	231	32	263
July	301	29	330
August	215	35	250
September	268	32	300
October	363	40	403
November	259	26	285
December	383	24	407
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	3,412	386	3,798

III.

THE NUMBER IN CONFINEMENT AT THE END OF EACH MONTH WAS:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
January	699	57	756
February	707	45	752
March	713	49	762
April	668	62	730
May	606	43	649
June	607	46	653
July	614	46	660
August	564	49	613
September	603	44	647
October	681	44	725
November	606	35	641
December	695	39	734

IV.

OF THE 3,798 PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR THERE WERE COMMITTED.

By Court of Oyer and Terminer, Allegheny County	26
By Court of Oyer and Terminer, Fayette County	4
By Court of Oyer and Terminer, Armstrong County	3
By Court of Oyer and Terminer, Westmoreland County	2
By Court of Oyer and Terminer, Washington County	2
By County Court of Allegheny County.....	45
By Court of Common Pleas, Allegheny County	1
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Allegheny County	248
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Fayette County	82
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Westmoreland County	57
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Lawrence County	52
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Washington County	49
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Erie County	33
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Beaver County	16
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Armstrong County	15
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Jefferson County	13
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Indiana County	10
By Court of Quarter Sessions, McKean County	8
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Crawford County	6
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Mercer County	6
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Butler County	3
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Clarion County	1
By Christ Saam, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh.....	769
By J. J. Kirby, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh.....	641
By Joseph Natali, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh.....	395
By W. N. Matthews, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh.....	161
By Fred Goettmann, Jr., Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh.....	153
By Justus Schroedel, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh.....	142
By Daniel Winters, Jr., Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh.....	115
By Louis Alpern, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh.....	102
By W. D. Mansfield, Police Magistrate of McKeesport.....	141
By Justices of the Peace of Allegheny County	424
By Justices of the Peace of Mercer County	30
By Justices of the Peace of Washington County	20
By Justices of the Peace of Crawford County	11
By Justices of the Peace of Armstrong County	6
By Justices of the Peace of Westmoreland County	6
Total	3,798

V.

CRIME OR OFFENSE.

Adultery	5	Drunkenness and suspicious person	6
Arson	1	Drunkenness and vagrancy	24
Assault	3	Drunkenness, disorderly conduct and vagrancy...	2
Assault, indecent	1	Defrauding boarding-house keeper	3
Assault, felonious	4	Desertion	2
Assault and battery	58	Desertion and non-support	15
Assault and battery, aggravated	44	Embezzlement	11
Assault and battery, felonious	33	Escape	3
Assault and battery, intent to rape	9	Enticing female child	1
Assault and battery, intent to rob	2	Entering building and larceny	3
Assault and battery, intent to kill	3	Entering building to commit felony	25
Attempt to commit larceny	1	Entering railroad car to commit felony	7
Attempt to commit robbery	1	False pretense	10
Attempt to rape	2	Forgery	5
Attempt to commit arson.	1	Fornication	1
Bigamy	3	Furnishing liquor unlawfully	1
Burglary	9	Interfering with officer....	1
Being a tramp	27	Indecent exposure	9
Being a common prostitute	108	Keeping a bawdy house...	6
Breaking and entering a building	11	Keeping a disorderly house	15
Breaking and entering a railroad car	2	Keeping a gambling house	2
Breaking prison	1	Larceny	77
Carrying concealed weapons	33	Larceny from person	17
Conspiracy	2	Larceny by bailee	4
Cruelty to wife	1	Larceny and receiving stolen goods	67
Disorderly conduct	854	Larceny and embezzlement	1
Disorderly conduct and suspicious person	2	Lewdness	2
Disorderly conduct and vagrancy	8	Malicious mischief	5
Drunkenness	174	Malicious casting stones ..	1
Drunkenness and disorderly conduct	68	Mayhem	1
		Manslaughter	6
		Misdemeanor	13
		Neglecting family	1
		Non-support	29
		Perjury	2
		Pointing fire arms	5
		Personating an officer	1

Pandering	1	Vagrancy	918
Rape	4	Vagrancy and suspicious	
Rape, felonious	4	person	5
Robbery	13	Violation of city or borough	
Robbery and receiving stol-		ordinance	16
en goods	4	Visiting disorderly house..	6
Receiving stolen goods	8	Visiting gambling house ..	1
Rape and adultery	1	Violation of parole	2
Suspicious person	860	Wife beating	3
Selling liquor unlawfully ..	64		
Seduction	2		
Sodomy and buggery	3		
Surety of the peace	1		
Shooting to kill	1		
Unlawful wounding	22		
Unlawful assembly	4		
		Total	3,798

VI.

OCCUPATION.

Agent	12	Dairyman	2
Actor	2	Engineer	31
Barber	50	Electrician	29
Brakeman	48	Elevator operator	2
Blacksmith	32	Fireman	86
Baker	24	Farmer	31
Boilermaker	22	Furniture packer	2
Butcher	21	Fisherman	2
Bricklayer	17	Florist	1
Bartender	8	Glassworker	33
Broommaker	4	Gardner	9
Bookkeeper	3	Glassblower	7
Bootblack	3	Gasmaker	3
Brassworker	2	Housework	373
Billposter	2	Hostler	24
Baggage master	2	Hospital orderly	10
Brickmaker	2	Huckster	8
Boxmaker	1	Horseshoer	4
Bottler	1	Harnessmaker	1
Boardinghouse keeper	1	Hotelkeeper	1
Boltmaker	1	Ironworker	283
Brushmaker	1	Janitor	22
Butler	1	Junkdealer	4
Cook	68	Knitter	1
Clerk	51	Laborer	1,155
Carpenter	34	Lineman	4
Chauffeur	19	Laundry	2
Craneman	15	Lumberman	1
Carbuilder	12	Miner	129
Cokemaker	12	Machinist	79
Cooper	11	Molder	30
Clothespresser	11	Mason	11
Cigarmaker	5	Marbleworker	5
Coremaker	3	Musician	4
Coachman	3	Motorman	2
Cementworker	2	Messenger	1
Cheeseworker	1	Manicurist	1
Conductor	1	Mattressmaker	1
Corkmaker	1	None	23
Cabinetmaker	1	Nurse	4
Collector	1	Newsboy	2
Canner	1	Nickleplater	1
Druggist	3	Operator	2
Driller	2	Organgrinder	1

Painter	80	Showman	2
Porter	51	Slater	2
Pedler	26	Shirtmaker	1
Pipefitter	20	Student	1
Pudler	17	Stovemaker	1
Plumber	15	Soapmaker	1
Paperhanger	15	Spinner	1
Printer	14	Teamster	305
Plasterer	3	Tailor	17
Potter	3	Tinworker	16
Patternmaker	3	Tinner	9
Physician	2	Telephone operator	2
Polisher	2	Tanner	2
Poolroom keeper	2	Toolmaker	1
Paintmaker	1	Trunkmaker	1
Papermaker	1	Teacher	1
Planer	1	Tankbuilder	1
Riverman	26	Upholsterer	2
Roofer	4	Veterinarian	1
Rigger	3	Waiter	59
Restaurant keeper	3	Watchman	10
Rubberworker	2	Wiredrawer	5
Roller	2	Wood turner	2
Riveter	2	Weaver	2
Reporter	1	Window trimmer	1
Structural ironwork	37	Watchmaker	1
Salesman	21		
Steamfitter	15		
Shoemaker	13		
Storekeeper	7		
Switchman	7		
Sailor	4		
Sewing	3		
Stonecutter	2		
		Total	3,798

VII.

SENTENCES FOR WHICH COMMITTED.

5 days	1	11 months	5
30 days	2,177	1 year	96
60 days	636	1 year, 4 months, 50 days	1
90 days	315	14 months	1
1 month	1	15 months	8
2 months	26	17 months	1
3 months	93	18 months	34
3 months and 20 days ...	1	22 months and 13 days	1
3 months and 30 days ...	1	2 years	21
3 months and 90 days ...	1	2 years and 6 months ...	7
4 months	82	3 years	4
5 months	23	4 years	2
6 months	137	5 years	1
6 month and 30 days	1	10 years	1
7 months	5	Indeterminate	46
8 months	14		
9 months	45		
10 months	9		
10 months and 60 days ...	1	Total	3,798

VIII.

OF THE 3,798 RECEIVED, THERE WERE COMMITTED

For the first time	2,118	" twenty-eighth time ...	1
" second time	512	" twenty-ninth time ...	1
" third time	243	" thirtieth time	2
" fourth time	155	" thirty-first time	3
" fifth time	123	" thirty-second time ...	2
" sixth time	116	" thirty-third time	2
" seventh time	103	" thirty-fourth time	3
" eighth time	71	" thirty-fifth time	3
" ninth time	44	" thirty-sixth time	3
" tenth time	70	" thirty-seventh time ...	1
" eleventh time	28	" thirty-eighth time	1
" twelfth time	32	" thirty-ninth time	1
" thirteenth time	16	" fortieth time	2
" fourteenth time	12	" forty-first time	1
" fifteenth time	10	" forty-second time	3
" sixteenth time	9	" forty-third time	3
" seventeenth time	10	" forty-fourth time	3
" eighteenth time	12	" forty-fifth time	1
" nineteenth time	11	" forty-seventh time ...	1
" twentieth time	8	" forty-eighth time	1
" twenty-first time	9	" forty-ninth time	1
" twenty-second time...	5	" fiftieth time and over.	22
" twenty-third time	5		
" twenty-fourth time ..	6		
" twenty-fifth time	6		
" twenty-sixth time	1		
" twenty-seventh time ..	2		
		Total	3,798

IX.

NATIVITY.

United States	2,399	Denmark	3
Austria	369	Switzerland	2
Ireland	229	Roumania	2
Italy	203	Ocean	2
Russia	127	Australia	1
England	108	Norway	1
Germany	89	China	1
Poland	89	Mexico	1
Hungary	62	Portugal	1
Scotland	32	Servia	1
Canada	19	Bulgaria	1
Wales	16	Algeria	1
Sweden	14	Unknown	1
France	9		
Greece	6		
Turkey	5		
West Indies	4		
		Total	3,798

X.

AGE WHEN COMMITTED.

Under 20 years of age	159
From 20 to 30 years	1,299
From 30 to 40 years	1,083
From 40 to 50 years	757
From 50 to 60 years	378
From 60 years and over	122
<hr/>	
Total	3,798

XI.

PARENTAL RELATIONS.

Parents living at 16 years	2,844
Father died before 16 years	376
Mother died before 16 years	200
Both died before 16 years	378
<hr/>	
Total	3,798

XII.

EDUCATION.

Could read and write	3,186
Could read but not write	35
Could neither read nor write	577
<hr/>	
Total	3,798

XIII.

OF THE 577 WHO COULD NOT READ OR WRITE WERE NATIVE OF

United States	149
Austria	148
Italy	106
Russia	61
Ireland	39
Poland	37
Hungary	8
England	5
Germany	5
Wales	5
Greece	3
France	2
West Indies	2
Scotland	1
Canada	1
Roumania	1
Turkey	1
China	1
Mexico	1
Bulgaria	1
<hr/>	
Total	577

XIV.

HABITS OF LIFE.

Abstinent	316
Moderate drinkers	1,363
Occasionally intemperate	1,619
Intemperate	500
<hr/>	
Total	3,798

XV.

COLOR.

White males	2,925
Colored males	487
White females	315
Colored females	71
<hr/>	
Total	3,798

XVI.

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION.

Roman Catholics	2,091
Methodists	538
Baptists	373
Presbyterians	273
Lutherans	165
Episcopalians	64
Jews	37
Other denominations	193
No religious instruction	64
Total	<u>3,798</u>

XVII.

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS.

Unapprenticed	3,110
Apprenticed and absconded	39
Apprenticed	649
Total	<u>3,798</u>

XVIII.

ARMY AND NAVY PRISONERS.

Served in army or navy	4
In neither	3,794
	<hr/>
Total	3,798

XIX.

INMATES OF THE WORKHOUSE DECEMBER 31, 1913.

Native born males	414
Foreign born males	281
	<hr/>
	695
Native born females	25
Foreign born females	14
	<hr/>
	39
	<hr/>
Total	734

XX.

THE 295 FOREIGN BORN INMATES WERE RESIDENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA.

For 1 year and under.....	43	For 18 years and under.....	4
" 2 years and under.....	27	" 19 years and under.....	4
" 3 years and under.....	18	" 20 years and under.....	4
" 4 years and under.....	19	" 21 years and under.....	2
" 5 years and under.....	16	" 22 years and under.....	3
" 6 years and under.....	14	" 23 years and under.....	1
" 7 years and under.....	18	" 24 years and under.....	1
" 8 years and under.....	14	" 25 years and under.....	4
" 9 years and under.....	13	" 26 years and under.....	3
" 10 years and under.....	9	" 27 years and under.....	3
" 11 years and under.....	8	" 28 years and under.....	3
" 12 years and under.....	10	" 29 years and under.....	3
" 13 years and under.....	6	" 30 years and over.....	31
" 14 years and under.....	6		
" 15 years and under.....	4		
" 16 years and under.....	2		
" 17 years and under.....	2	Total	295

XXI.

OF THE 295 FOREIGN INMATES, THERE WERE 85 RESIDENTS OF OTHER STATES BEFORE COMING TO PENNSYLVANIA.

For 1 year and under.....	29	For 14 years and under.....	1
" 2 years and under.....	17	" 15 years and under.....	1
" 3 years and under.....	9	" 16 years and under.....	1
" 4 years and under.....	8	" 18 years and under.....	1
" 5 years and under.....	5	" 20 years and under.....	1
" 6 years and under.....	2	" 22 years and under.....	1
" 7 years and under.....	2	" 26 years and under.....	1
" 8 years and under.....	1	" 30 years and over.....	1
" 9 years and under.....	1		
" 10 years and under.....	2		
" 12 years and under.....	1	Total	85

TABLE SHOWING LOSS AND GAIN IN POUNDS, OF PRISONERS, DURING THEIR TERM OF IMPRISONMENT.

TIME IMPRISONED	Number Weighed	Increase	Decrease	Balance of Increase over Decrease	Average Increase over Decrease	Largest Single Increase	Largest Single Decrease
MALES							
Less than thirty days	227	708	99	609	2.6	18	11
From thirty to ninety days	2,245	11,832	1,527	10,305	4.5	23	19
From ninety days to six months	625	3,050	1,088	1,962	3.1	38	35
From six months to two years and over	268	647	1,407	—760	—2.8	35	48
TOTAL	3,365	16,237	4,121	12,116	3.6		
FEMALES							
Less than thirty days	41	69	33	36	.8	8	11
From thirty to ninety days	298	1,043	421	622	2.	18	21
From ninety days to six months	55	309	124	185	3.3	31	31
From six months to two years and over	3	32		32	10.6	22	
TOTAL	397	1,453	578	875	2.2		

XXIII.

NUMBER OF DEATHS DURING 1913.

Pneumonia	4
Heart disease	3
Tuberculosis	2
Typhoid fever	1
Carcinoma of stomach	1
<hr/>	
Total ..	11



PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

1913

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

Hoboken Penn'a, December 31st, 1913.

To the Honorable, The Board of Managers of the Allegheny County Work House, and Inebriate Asylum:

Gentlemen:

We herewith tender our report of the work done in the medical department of the Allegheny County Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum for the year ending December 31st, 1913.

The general health of the Institution is fair notwithstanding the physical condition of the majority of prisoners admitted. Most of the men are alcoholics, presenting, as they do, a wealth of ailments directly referable to their excessive use of alcohol. Some of these are borderline Delirium Tremens cases, while others present marked Arterio sclerosis, and Cirrhosis of the Liver. We mention these, gentlemen, to emphasize the lowered physical resistance these men have to the common infectious diseases, viz: Pneumonia and Tuberculosis.

It is, indeed, amazing to note the rapid progress of these diseases upon this class of patients. This also accounts for the seriousness of the ordinary slight infections, such as infected fingers, scalps, etc.

Again the mentality of most of the men comes below par. This together with the physiological effects of being incarcerated, the unremunerative work, and the lack of recreation, inclines them towards a neurotic temperament so that they surrender easily to the slightest ailment.

We know certainly that the sanitary conditions will become more satisfactory when the old east wing is abolished, and our new dining room and kitchen equipment is installed.

The most important step we believe in advancing sanitary conditions is the perfect ventilation, and with this in mind we trust you will give this particular phase your careful consideration.

Four (4) cases of Typhoid Fever were treated during the past year. These undoubtedly resulted from the use of water drawn from the spigots in the cells. The men have been repeatedly cautioned about drinking this water; but, notwithstanding these numerous warnings other persons became infected.

We present for your observation the following statistics compiled from our records:

DISPENSARY CALLS.

January	1221	August	1177
February	950	September	914
March	1248	October	1525
April	1277	November	1420
May	1189	December	1460
June	937		—
July	1016	Total for the year....	14334

HOSPITAL PATIENTS.

Number of patients in hospital, January 1st, 1913.....	1
Number of patients admitted during the year	133
Number of patients discharged during the year.....	110
Number of patients died during the year.....	11
Number of patients in hospital December 31st, 1913.....	13

SUMMARY OF CASES TREATED IN THE HOSPITAL AND OUT PATIENTS:

Diseases Due to Animal Parasites:

Malaria	1	Intestinal cestodes	3
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Specific Infectious Diseases:

Typhoid	4	Septicaemia	1
Influenza	65	Syphilis	30
Erysipelas	6	Acute Gonorrhea	24
Rheumatic Fever	3	Chronic Gonorrhea	45
Tuberculosis, Pulmonary.....	16	Tubercular Adenitis	14
Pneumonia	5		

Intoxications:

Acute Alcoholisms	6
Morphine Habit	14
Heroin Habit	20

Constitutional Diseases:

Chronic Rheumatism	42
Muscular Rheumatism	68

Diseases of the Digestive Organs.

Acute Stomatitis	4	Oral Sepsis	6
Acute Pharyngitis	98	Acute Tonsillitis	79
Chronic Pharyngitis	1	Peritonsillar abscess	4
Acute Gastritis	3	Chronic Gastritis	60
Catarrhal Enteritis (diarrhoea)	260	Cirrhosis of the Liver	6

Respiratory Diseases.

Acute Croup	95	Syphilitic Laryngitis	1
Chr. Atrophic Croup	27	Acute Bronchitis	21
Bronchial Asthma	7	Chronic Bronchitis	3
Hypertrophic Emphysema	1	Acute Pleurisy	11

Diseases of the Kidney and Bladder.

Acute Parenchymatous Nephritis	1
Acute Cystitis	18
Movable Kidney	1
Chronic Cystitis	13

Diseases of the Ductless Glands.

Emphthalmic Goitre	1	Congested Thyroid	2
Simple Goitre (Thyroid)	2		

Diseases of the Circulatory System.

Pericarditis	1	Palpitation (Functional)	6
Mitral Incompetency	3	Arterio Sclerosis	15
Aortic Incompetency	1		

Diseases of the Nervous System.

Neuralgia	16	Epilepsy	4
Neurasthenia	8		

Mental Diseases.

Early Paresis	2	Melancholia	1
Dementia Praecox	2	Manic-depressive	1

Diseases of the Skin.

Acute Eczema	35	Psoriasis	5
Chronic Eczema	8	Ringworm	6

SURGICAL CASES.

Urethral Stricture	14	Appendicitis	4
Infected burn of knee	1	Strangulated Hernia	1
Specific Leg Ulcer	12	Atrophic Ulcer	1
Varicose Ulcers	19	Fistula in ano.....	4
Varicocele	1	Chancerooids	18
Amputated fingers	1	Contusion of scalp	29
Phymosis	3	Contusion of ankle	2
Colles Fracture	1	Fracture of Tibia	1
Boils, infected fingers, toes, lacerations, and teeth ex- tractions	979	Orchitis	2

DEATHS.

Pulmonary Tuberculosis	2
Heart Disease	3
Carcinoma of Stomach.....	1
Pneumonia	4
Typhoid Fever	1
Total	11

Respectfully,

CHARLES E. HARRIS, M. D.,
Resident Physician.

HARRY C. VAUGHTS, M. D.,
Consulting Physician.

FARM REPORT

1913

FARM REPORT

To the Honorable, the Board of Managers of the Allegheny
County Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum.

Gentlemen:

I beg to report the year's work on the farm as follows: The weather conditions were favorable throughout the season for getting work done on time although the drought in mid-summer when corn and potatoes were forming their crops undoubtedly cut those crops short. On the whole the crops were better than in a very wet season. Fall crops all went into the Winter in excellent shape.

We have found it necessary to work our equipment to the limit to get our work done on time but, under normal conditions the work can be kept up with the present equipment. This year the work on the new barn made so great demands on outside labor that we had to sacrifice the bean crop for lack of help to weed it at the proper time. The harvest on the farm took more labor than usual because of the rehandling made necessary in storing the crops in too limited space. The new barn, with its modern equipment for handling crops and its ample storage space, will relieve this congestion and will make possible the handling of a very large harvest in a very short time and with the minimum of labor. I believe this added equipment and storage space will enable us to get all farm work done on time without additional labor.

In all farm work the constant aim has been to make the land better. We are using the available manure on the high knobs where, from years of neglect the land is poorest; we are plowing deeply to lessen erosion; we are using cover crops wherever possible to lessen erosion, fix available fertility and add vegetable matter to the soil; we are shortening the rotation so as to plow under more sods and so build up the producing power of the soil.

This year we harvested the first alfalfa. It wintered well and we had 3 cuttings from the farm and 4 from the garden. It makes excellent feed, builds up the land and yields a satisfactory tonnage. We can use inoculating soil from our own fields now and should largely increase the seeding to alfalfa. Both this year and last some alfalfa has been sown with the clover so that it is being gradually started all over the farm. It is a most promising addition to our cropping system.

The potato crop is important and has been most unsatisfactory. In 1912 and again in 1913 the yield was about 50 bushels to the acre. In 1912 the late blight was the limiting factor. The vines were large and healthy but in the very wet Summer the ground became too soft to cross with any tool and in a very few days, while it rained every day, the blight had killed the entire crop. In 1913 we controlled the blight very satisfactorily by thorough spraying but were unable to cope with the fusarium wilt which was very destructive. During both seasons sample plants were frequently sent to the U. S. Department of Agriculture to have them verify by laboratory tests our field work. I watched the fields closely and constantly. If the land is well prepared, the seed carefully planted, the crop well cultivated and thoroughly sprayed I believe we can grow potatoes here by attending to 3 factors:

1. Get seed that is free from disease. The Maine and Michigan seed we have bought the last 2 years has been full of wilt and blight. It has infected our soil and helped destroy the year's crop.
2. Rotate crops. Keep the potatoes on land not in potatoes for 3 or 4 years at least.
3. Put the potatoes each year on the high and shallow land. Avoid the wet heavy land.

Corn pays and is needed in feeding hogs. The acreage should be doubled. It can be more profitably grown than almost any other farm crop. We have saved our own seed for next year and hope to improve the yields by selection.

Hogs are the most profitable live stock for this place at present. The breeding herd should be increased. I have been selecting the best of the young sows for brood sows. I have

in mind a bacon hog and a herd uniform in type. I am discarding the white sows gradually as well as any of the black ones that do not come up to expectations. The ideal market hog is a long hog, not too fat, which weighs from 200 to 225 pounds. We have topped the market twice this year with such hogs. We are using a good Berkshire boar and I believe that 3 years more of careful selection will give us a herd which for uniformity and market purposes will equal a pure bred herd. It is important to follow our present boar with another of the same breed and similar type if we expect to achieve our ideal.

There have been some changes in the dairy herd. Six cows have been quarantined, 3 of them awaiting retest and 3 condemned. The two heaviest milkers in the herd are among those condemned. Three heifers have freshened during the year and 5 will freshen during the first 6 months of 1914. The younger ones are the get of our present herd bull and promise to make very valuable cows. Our stables are full. Should it be desirable to increase the herd it will be necessary to provide another stable and it is my belief that such a stable should be a modern sanitary dairy barn, possibly as a wing to the present barn, and should be large enough to provide room for all the cows. The present barn can well be used for horses or young stock.

We lost one horse from paralysis during the year. The others are in better condition than for a long time. We should have a new team before the beginning of Spring work. This will leave an odd horse which might be used to lighten the work of the older horses one or two of which are not able to do hard work day after day.

For Winter work, in addition to the regular farm routine, we hope to get the cut on the road through the farm in such shape that the road may go straight next Summer and at an easier grade. In addition we have sprout land to grub, fences to repair, dead trees to remove and many odd jobs which will keep all hands busy until the opening of Spring farm work.

The great needs of the farm which should have your early attention are:

DRAINAGE. The 40 acre field on the Boyd place should be drained as soon as possible. Following that the low land

on the McMoran place, the flats on the Prager place and the fields beyond the new barn. If 30 or 40 acres could be drained each year until all was cared for it would be the most profitable piece of work which could be done. Drainage when needed at all is absolutely essential to regular profits.

BUILDINGS. A corncrib and granary are badly needed. The corn crib is essential to profit with the corn crop. I believe that such a building put up of special vitrified tile would give good ventilation, be rat-proof and permanent. The granary could be overhead and both should be equipped to handle grain cheaply, quickly and with as little hand labor as possible. They should be convenient to the power so that the grain could go directly to the grinder and from there to the bins where it is needed for feed.

A farm office, where all records should be kept, the telephone located, and all farm business be done, is very badly needed. There should be wagon scales at the office so that all crops leaving the farm might be weighed. It would be a much more accurate estimate of the yield of a crop than to count the heads of cabbage or measure the bushels of sweet corn. Such an office properly equipped as farm headquarters would relieve the farmer's wife of many calls which do not belong to her and would increase the efficiency, I believe.

A cow stable and silo are needed if the herd is to be increased as I understand it is likely to be. The silo should not be built until the stable is definitely located. If built now it would be difficult to choose a suitable location. Both the stable and the silo should be planned to allow for enlarging demands of an increasing herd.

All buildings built on the farm from now on should be part of a definite plan of enlargement. That plan should be arranged and considered from every possible point of development before any building is done so that each building may be adapted to its own purpose and all make a harmonious group in which men may work at the highest efficiency. I say this with a full realization of the class of labor we have. At present much work is harder than need be because of inconvenient arrangement of the buildings. We should plan to make

it possible to get the best work from each man, skillful or ignorant, of which he is capable and help him to become more efficient.

On another sheet you will find itemized the year's production of the farm. At local prices our cows averaged \$225 as the value of their product. Some need to go to increase this average. The total value of the products listed at local prices is about \$19,000. Some of the products are used on the farm, some in maintaining the teams used in improvement work and some to feed the men. I shall hope that the day may come when the sales shall equal the present production.

The feeding account for the 20 head of steers is as follows:

FEED CONSUMED.

10 Acres Soft Corn	\$200.00
14 Tons Corn Fodder @ \$6.00.....	84.00
3700 Lbs. Cottonseed Meal	51.80
1800 Lbs. Bran	25.20
350 Bu. Corn	245.00
10 Loads Cabbage Waste	10.00
	<hr/>
	\$616.00

Gain on 20 hogs following (estimated) Fed some grain in addition, 1200 lbs.	100.20
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Net cost of gain on steers	\$515.80
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The cost per pound gain was approximately 12.8c.

The profit on the carcass bought was only 45c per 100 lbs. which is too small a margin for our conditions.

In considering costs and profits it should be remembered that had it not been for the steers the value of the soft corn would have been less for the fodder would have been wasted. The cabbage was waste and is charged at hauling expense only. The cornfodder is also unmarketable here except through livestock and we have too few of other animals to consume our product.

There will be 35 tons of manure at least which should be put to the credit of the animals and which is usually supposed to pay for the work of caring for them.

I believe young calves bought and raised and bred here will pay better than finishing steers. Such heifers should be sold when fresh and are in demand. Some sort of stock which can consume roughage seems essential on so large a farm.

Respectfully,

A. WOODWARD STEPHENS,
Farm Deputy.

GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLES



I.
GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLES.

The number of prisoners received since the organization of the Workhouse, August 6, 1869, is	156,230
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OF THE ABOVE THERE WERE:

Discharged by expiration of sentence	141,709	
Discharged by order of Court	7,360	
Discharged by commutation of time	5,306	
Discharged by Governor's pardon	177	
Discharged by parole	147	
Escaped without recapture	254	
Died	378	
Removed to hospital for the insane	158	
Removed to smallpox hospital	7	
	155,496	
Leaving in confinement December 31, 1913, males	695	
Leaving in confinement December 31, 1913, females ..	39	
	734	

II.

CRIME OR OFFENSE.

Abandoning an infant ...	3	Attempt to commit robbery	18
Abducting a child	3	Attempt to rape	50
Abortion	9	Attempt to procure abortion	5
Abusing family	74	Attempt to rescue	8
Accessory to burglary, after the fact	4	Attempt to poison	4
Accessory to murder after the fact	1	Attempt to enter a building	5
Accessory to felony	3	Attempt to break jail	5
Adultery	366	Attempt false pretense ...	3
Aiding prisoners to escape	9	Attempt sodomy and buggery	6
Appeal cases	15	Attempt to kill	2
Arson	31	Attempt arson	1
Affray	3	Barratry	12
Assault	176	Bigamy	94
Assault, indecent	33	Bigamy and perjury	2
Assault, felonious	167	Blasphemy	1
Assault, felonious, and entering building	1	Buggery	2
Assault, felonious and pointing fire arms	50	Burglary	344
Assault and battery	2,207	Being a professional thief.	278
Assault, and battery aggravated	1,071	Being a burglar	5
Assault and battery, felonious	1,093	Being a tramp	142
Assault and battery with intent to rape	188	Being a common prostitute	1,545
Assault and battery, intent to rob	53	Being a nuisance	32
Assault and battery, intent to kill	37	Being a gambler	2
Assault and battery and larceny	9	Being a scold	1
Assault and battery and obstructing an officer ..	18	Breaking and entering a building	326
Assault and battery and carrying concealed weapons	14	Breaking and entering a railroad car	14
Attempt to commit felony	21	Breaking prison	20
Attempt to commit larceny	26	Bribery	1
		Carrying concealed weapons	575
		Compounding crimes	2
		Conspiracy	136
		Concealing death of child.	5
		Corrupting a record	3
		Counterfeiting	3
		Cruelty to wife	30
		Cruelty to children	183

Cruelty to animals	41	Forgery	180
Cruelty and neglect	81	Forgery and larceny	1
Cutting timber trees	1	Forgery and embezzle-	
Disorderly conduct	52,859	ment	3
Disorderly conduct and		Forgery and extortion ...	2
suspicious person	57	Fornication	22
Disorderly conduct and re-		Fornication and adultery..	9
sisting officer	16	Fast driving	11
Disorderly conduct and		Fortune telling	5
being escaped prisoner..	1	Felonious shooting and	
Disorderly conduct and		cutting	22
carrying concealed		Fraudulently secreting	
weapons	4	property	3
Disorderly conduct and		Fraudulently destroying a	
vagrancy	115	will	1
Drunkenness	9,684	Fraudulently voting	3
Drunkenness and disorder-		Fraudulently making and	
ly conduct	3,340	uttering a written in-	
Drunkenness and suspi-		strument	60
cious person	60	Furnishing liquor unlaw-	
Drunkenness and vag-		fully	18
rancy	350	Gambling	277
Drunkenness and lewd-		Horse stealing	64
ness	10	Interfering with officer ..	233
Drunkenness, disorderly		Indecent exposure	326
conduct, and vagrancy..	6	Incorrigibilit-	5
Disturbing meetings	26	Keeping a bawdy house..	352
Defrauding boarding		Keeping a disorderly	
house keeper	34	house	1,528
Defrauding U. S. Govern-		Keeping a gambling	
ment	2	house	177
Desertion	34	Keeping a gambling and	
Desertion and non-support	15	disorderly house	1
Embezzlement	321	Keeping an opium joint ..	3
Escape	128	Larceny	4,159
Extortion	12	Larceny from person	446
Enticing female child ...	15	Larceny by bailee	263
Employing lady waiter ..	1	Larceny and receiving	
Entering building and		stolen goods	2,669
larceny	396	Larceny and felony	7
Entering building to com-		Larceny and embezzle-	
mit a felony	447	ment	12
Entering a railroad car to		Larceny and burglary ...	19
commit a felony	120	Larceny and adultery	1
Felony	3	Larceny and being es-	
False pretense	399	caped prisoner	3
False pretense and larceny	10		

Larceny and suspicious person	1	Resisting an officer	14
Larceny, escape and felonious assault	1	Refusing to aid officer ..	6
Larceny, breaking prison and malicious mischief ..	1	Rescueing prisoners	8
Larceny and carrying concealed weapons	2	Suspicious person	23,960
Libel	12	Selling liquor unlawfully..	2,144
Lewdness	62	Selling lottery tickets	37
Maintaining common nuisance	2	Selling diseased meat	2
Malicious mischief	275	Seduction	37
Malicious casting stones ..	19	Sodomy	21
Mayhem	24	Sodomy and bastardy	8
Manslaughter	95	Sodomy and buggery	30
Murder	14	Sending threatening letters	6
Misdemeanor	351	Surety of the peace	4
Misdemeanor and bribery	2	Street walking	421
Misdemeanor and perjury	1	Shooting to kill	8
Misdemeanor and adultery	1	Shooting to maim	2
Malicious cutting	1	Soliciting persons to commit felony	2
Neglecting family	29	Trespass	188
Negligence	1	Train jumping	18
Non-support	32	Threatening to kill	1
Obscenity	8	Unlawful wounding	385
Perjury	51	Unlawful assembly	9
Pointing fire arms	160	Vagrancy	33,965
Personating an officer ...	45	Vagrancy and suspicious person	147
Prize fighting	2	Vagrancy and being professional thief	16
Purchasing scrap from minors	1	Vagrancy and malicious trespass	4
Prostituting children	1	Vagrancy and assault and battery	2
Pandering	5	Vagrancy and larceny ..	2
Rape	69	Violation of city or borough ordinance	778
Rape, felonious	83	Violation of public peace.	15
Rape and adultery	1	Violation of health act ..	5
Robbery	174	Violation of sepulchre ...	1
Robbery and receiving stolen goods	160	Visiting disorderly house	2,440
Receiving stolen goods ..	472	Visiting gambling house ..	87
Riot	183	Visiting bawdy house ...	19
Riot and malicious mischief	20	Violation of parole	5
Riot and assault and battery	42	Watch stuffing	1
		Wife beating	6
		Total	156,230

III.

SENTENCES FOR WHICH COMMITTED.

12 hours	2	209 days	2
1 day	26	240 days	3
3 days	5	242 days	1
5 days	45	1 month	114
6 days	1	2 months	495
10 days	325	2 months and 30 days..	1
11 days	1	3 months	3,442
12 days	1	3 months and 5 days..	1
14 days	1	3 months and 10 days..	4
15 days	48	3 months and 20 days..	89
17 days	1	3 months and 26 days..	1
18 days	2	3 months and 30 days..	47
20 days	1,157	3 months and 40 days..	29
21 days	2	3 months and 60 days..	16
22 days	1	3 months and 90 days..	3
25 days	6	3 months and 100 days..	1
30 days	94,194	3 months and 120 days..	2
31 days	2	4 months	2,920
34 days	1	4 months and 10 days..	2
35 days	1	4 months and 15 days..	5
40 days	182	4 months and 20 days..	4
41 days	1	4 months and 30 days..	11
42 days	1	4 months and 60 days..	8
43 days	2	4 months and 120 days..	1
44 days	1	5 months	621
45 days	24	5 months and 1 day..	1
46 days	1	5 months and 5 days..	2
50 days	9	5 months and 16 days..	1
60 days	19,892	5 months and 20 days..	3
63 days	3	5 months and 30 days..	1
65 days	13	5 months and 60 days..	1
68 days	2	5 months and 135 days..	1
70 days	10	6 months	6,730
75 days	2	6 months and 3 days..	1
80 days	5	6 months and 15 days..	3
82 days	1	6 months and 20 days..	7
84 days	1	6 months and 21 days..	1
86 days	1	6 months and 30 days..	3
90 days	17,001	6 months and 40 days..	4
100 days	1	6 months and 60 days..	2
110 days	1	6 months and 84 days..	1
116 days	2	6 months and 90 days..	2
120 days	56	6 months and 111 days..	1
150 days	11	6 months and 120 days..	1
180 days	72	7 months	205

7 months and 20 days..	3	18 months and 30 days..	2
8 months	693	19 months	11
8 months and 5 days..	2	20 months	43
8 months and 60 days..	1	21 months	35
8 months and 180 days..	1	21 months and 20 days..	1
9 months	1,052	22 months	12
9 months and 10 days..	4	23 months	1
9 months and 20 days..	1	2 years	963
9 months and 50 days..	1	2 years and 60 days	1
9 months and 90 days..	1	2 years and 1 month..	1
10 months	388	2 years and 2 months..	7
10 months and 10 days..	1	2 years and 3 months..	19
10 months and 15 days..	2	2 years and 4 months..	3
10 months and 19 days..	1	2 years, 4 months, and	
10 months and 20 days..	1	10 days	1
10 months and 60 days..	2	2 years and 5 months..	4
11 months	74	2 years and 6 months..	104
11 months and 15 days..	10	2 years and 8 months..	2
11 months and 20 days..	7	2 years and 9 months..	3
11 months and 25 days..	1	2 years and 10 months..	1
11 months and 27 days..	1	2 years and 11 months..	1
11 months and 30 days..	1	3 years	193
1 year	3,151	3 years and 60 days....	1
1 year and 5 days....	2	3 years and 1 month...	1
1 year and 20 days....	1	3 years and 2 months..	1
1 year and 30 days....	9	3 years and 3 months..	3
1 year and 40 days....	1	3 years and 6 months..	10
1 year and 60 days....	2	3 years and 9 months..	1
1 year and 90 days....	2	4 years	45
1 year and 150 days....	2	4 years and 6 months..	1
1 year, 4 months and 50		5 years	20
days	1	6 years	5
13 months	23	7 years	3
14 months	66	7 years, 9 months, and	
15 months	338	14 days	1
15 months and 30 days..	1	8 years	1
15 months and 60 days..	1	10 years	1
16 months	61	Indeterminate	46
17 months	9		
18 months	869		
18 months and 10 days..	3		
		Total	156,230

IV.

OF THE 156,230 RECEIVED, THERE WERE COMMITTED:

For the first time	82,846	For twenty-seventh time	133
“ second time	25,880	“ twenty-eighth time.	130
“ third time	12,833	“ twenty-ninth time .	117
“ fourth time	7,677	“ thirtieth time	114
“ fifth time	5,211	“ thirty-first time.	114
“ sixth time	4,083	“ thirty-second time..	91
“ seventh time	3,045	“ thirty-third time ...	86
“ eighth time	2,169	“ thirty-fourth time...	78
“ ninth time	1,623	“ thirty-fifth time	74
“ tenth time	1,621	“ thirty-sixth time....	69
“ eleventh time	977	“ thirty-seventh time.	64
“ twelfth time	947	“ thirty-eighth time ..	60
“ thirteenth time	720	“ thirty-ninth time ...	58
“ fourteenth time	672	“ fortieth time	56
“ fifteenth time	669	“ forty-first time	53
“ sixteenth time	486	“ forty-second time ..	45
“ seventeenth time ...	404	“ forty-third time	40
“ eighteenth time	397	“ forty-fourth time ..	38
“ nineteenth time	374	“ forty-fifth time	31
“ twentieth time	369	“ forty-sixth time	30
“ twenty-first time ...	273	“ forty-seventh time .	29
“ twenty-second time.	229	“ forty-eighth time ..	27
“ twenty-third time..	208	“ forty-ninth time ...	26
“ twenty-fourth time.	204	“ fiftieth time and	
“ twenty-fifth time ..	204	over	379
“ twenty-sixth time...	167		
		Total	156,230

V.

NATIVITY.

United States	100,632	Central America	34
Ireland	20,771	Spain	29
Germany	8,380	East Indies	28
England	6,969	China	27
Austria	5,115	Mexico	27
Italy	2,562	Africa	21
Scotland	2,205	Arabia	19
Russia	1,795	Brazil	8
Wales	1,624	Isle of Man	8
Poland	1,480	Portugal	7
Hungary	1,245	Isle of Malta	6
Canada	1,105	India	5
France	544	Servia	4
Switzerland	463	Japan	3
Sweden	460	Argentine	3
Greece	90	Egypt	2
Denmark	80	Chili	1
Holland	78	Armenia	1
West Indies	70	U. S. of Columbia	1
Ocean	64	Bulgaria	1
Australia	54	Algeria	1
Belgium	53	Unknown	44
Norway	45		
Roumania	39		
		Total	156,230

VI.

AGE WHEN COMMITTED.

Under 20 years of age	12,375
From 20 to 30 years	59,235
From 30 to 40 years	43,136
From 40 to 50 years	25,960
From 50 to 60 years	11,751
From 60 years and over	3,773
	<hr/>
Total	156,230

VII.

SOCIAL RELATIONS.

Single	93,293
Married	51,350
Widowers	7,055
Widows	4,532
	<hr/>
Total	156,230

VIII.

EDUCATION.

Read and write	118,263
Read but not write	15,516
Neither read nor write	22,451
<hr/>	
Total	156,230

IX.

OF THE 22,451 WHO COULD NOT READ NOR WRITE, WERE NATIVE OF

United States.....	9,916	Belgium	16
Ireland	4,380	Sweden	13
Austria	2,341	Turkey	12
Italy	1,292	West Indies	11
Russia	942	China	5
England	869	East Indies	4
Poland	734	Australia	3
Germany	500	Ocean	2
Hungary	490	Spain	2
Wales	453	Mexico	2
Scotland	158	Central America	1
France	86	U. S. of Columbia	1
Canada	82	Servia	1
Greece	38	Portugal	1
Switzerland	24	Bulgaria	1
Holland	23	Unknown	12
Arabia	19	<hr/>	
Roumania	17	Total	22,451

X.

HABITS OF LIFE.

Abstinent	13,336
Moderate drinkers	45,225
Occasionally intemperate	67,828
Intemperate	29,841
Total	156,230

XI.

COLOR.

White males	115,527
Colored males	19,733
White females	17,479
Colored females	3,491
Total	156,230

XII.

TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS RECEIVED SINCE THE
ORGANIZATION OF THE WORKHOUSE AND FROM
WHAT LOCALITIES.

RECEIVED FROM AUGUST 6, 1869, TO DECEMBER 31, 1912.

From Pittsburgh	129,409	
From in Allegheny County	115,051	
From other counties	7,972	
		<hr/>
		152,432

RECEIVED DURING 1913.

From Pittsburgh	2,798	
From in Allegheny County	565	
From other counties	435	
		<hr/>
		3,798

Total156,230

XIII.

NUMBER OF DEATHS SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE WORKHOUSE.

Tuberculosis	84	Ovarian tumor	1
Pneumonia	64	Chronic diarrhoea and	
Heart disease	29	ulceration of bowels	1
Debility	28	Hemoptysis	1
Delirium tremens	22	Diabetes	1
Typhoid fever	21	Gastritis	1
Chronic alcoholism	16	Opium eating	1
Suicide	13	Inflammation of bowels	1
Epilepsy	9	Vegetable poisoning	1
Asthma	9	Operation on neck	1
Dropsy	8	Intussusception of bowels...	1
Phthisis	7	Endocarditis	1
Apoplexy	7	Bright's disease	1
Small pox	6	Chronic bronchitis	1
Hemorrhage	6	Catarrhal enteritis	1
Accident	5	Exhaustion from use of	
Peritonitis	3	morphine	1
Nephritis	3	Cellulitis	1
Syphilis	3	Meningitis	1
Congestion of brain	2	Anemia	1
Fracture of skull	2	Cholecystitis	1
Convulsions	2	Poisoning	1
Cholera morbus	2	Cancer	1
Scarlet fever	1	Leukemia	1
Cerebro-spinal-meningitis ..	1	Carcinoma of Stomach	1
Tetanus	1		
Emphysema	1		
		Total	378

